

COFOG key indicators

Table A Total government expenditure
(as a percentage of GDP)

| | Contribution ¹⁾ (in %; 2017) | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|----------------|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Belgium | 4.3 | 50.3 | 54.2 | 53.3 | 54.5 | 55.9 | 55.8 | 55.3 | 53.7 | 53.0 | 52.2 |
| Germany | 27.3 | 43.6 | 47.6 | 47.3 | 44.7 | 44.3 | 44.7 | 44.0 | 43.7 | 43.9 | 43.9 |
| Estonia | 0.2 | 39.7 | 46.1 | 40.5 | 37.4 | 39.3 | 38.5 | 37.8 | 39.6 | 39.5 | 39.3 |
| Ireland | 1.5 | 41.8 | 47.0 | 65.0 | 46.5 | 42.0 | 40.3 | 37.4 | 28.9 | 27.5 | 26.3 |
| Greece | 1.6 | 50.8 | 54.1 | 52.5 | 54.1 | 55.7 | 62.3 | 50.2 | 53.5 | 48.9 | 47.3 |
| Spain | 9.1 | 41.2 | 45.8 | 45.6 | 45.8 | 48.1 | 45.6 | 44.8 | 43.7 | 42.2 | 41.0 |
| France | 24.6 | 53.3 | 57.2 | 56.9 | 56.3 | 57.1 | 57.2 | 57.2 | 56.8 | 56.7 | 56.5 |
| Italy | 16.0 | 47.8 | 51.2 | 49.9 | 49.4 | 50.8 | 51.1 | 50.9 | 50.3 | 49.1 | 48.7 |
| Cyprus | 0.1 | 38.4 | 42.1 | 42.0 | 42.3 | 41.9 | 41.9 | 48.8 | 40.6 | 38.0 | 37.5 |
| Latvia | 0.2 | 37.6 | 44.2 | 45.5 | 40.5 | 38.0 | 37.7 | 38.1 | 38.2 | 37.0 | 37.8 |
| Lithuania | 0.3 | 38.1 | 44.9 | 42.3 | 42.5 | 36.1 | 35.5 | 34.6 | 34.9 | 34.1 | 33.1 |
| Luxembourg | 0.5 | 39.7 | 45.1 | 44.1 | 42.4 | 44.1 | 43.3 | 42.0 | 42.0 | 41.9 | 43.1 |
| Malta | 0.1 | 42.6 | 41.9 | 41.1 | 41.2 | 42.7 | 42.0 | 41.3 | 40.1 | 37.1 | 36.2 |
| Netherlands | 5.9 | 43.1 | 47.6 | 47.9 | 46.8 | 46.8 | 46.5 | 45.7 | 44.6 | 43.6 | 42.5 |
| Austria | 3.4 | 49.9 | 54.1 | 52.8 | 50.9 | 51.2 | 51.6 | 52.4 | 51.1 | 50.3 | 49.2 |
| Portugal | 1.7 | 45.3 | 50.2 | 51.8 | 50.0 | 48.5 | 49.9 | 51.8 | 48.2 | 44.8 | 45.7 |
| Slovenia | 0.4 | 43.9 | 48.2 | 49.3 | 50.0 | 48.5 | 59.5 | 49.9 | 47.7 | 45.3 | 43.2 |
| Slovakia | 0.6 | 36.9 | 44.1 | 42.1 | 40.8 | 40.6 | 41.4 | 42.0 | 45.1 | 41.5 | 40.2 |
| Finland | 2.3 | 48.3 | 54.8 | 54.8 | 54.4 | 56.2 | 57.5 | 58.1 | 57.1 | 55.9 | 54.2 |
| Euro area | 100.0 | 46.6 | 50.7 | 50.6 | 49.2 | 49.7 | 49.8 | 49.1 | 48.3 | 47.5 | 47.0 |
| Bulgaria | 0.3 | 37.1 | 39.4 | 36.2 | 33.8 | 34.5 | 37.7 | 43.1 | 40.5 | 35.1 | 35.1 |
| Czech Republic | 1.1 | 40.6 | 44.2 | 43.5 | 43.0 | 44.5 | 42.6 | 42.4 | 41.7 | 39.5 | 39.0 |
| Denmark | 2.1 | 50.4 | 56.5 | 56.7 | 56.4 | 58.0 | 55.8 | 55.2 | 54.8 | 53.5 | 51.8 |
| Croatia | 0.3 | 45.3 | 48.3 | 48.0 | 48.5 | 47.8 | 47.6 | 48.1 | 48.3 | 46.9 | 45.0 |
| Hungary | 0.8 | 48.7 | 50.4 | 49.3 | 49.5 | 48.5 | 49.4 | 49.5 | 50.1 | 46.8 | 46.9 |
| Poland | 2.7 | 44.3 | 45.0 | 45.8 | 43.9 | 42.9 | 42.6 | 42.4 | 41.7 | 41.1 | 41.1 |
| Romania | 0.9 | 37.8 | 39.7 | 39.9 | 39.3 | 37.2 | 35.5 | 35.4 | 36.2 | 34.5 | 33.6 |
| Sweden | 3.3 | 50.0 | 52.7 | 50.8 | 50.3 | 51.3 | 52.0 | 51.1 | 49.6 | 49.7 | 49.3 |
| United Kingdom | 13.6 | 44.4 | 47.3 | 47.6 | 45.9 | 45.7 | 43.9 | 43.0 | 42.2 | 41.4 | 40.9 |
| EU | 100.0 | 46.2 | 50.0 | 49.9 | 48.5 | 48.9 | 48.6 | 47.9 | 46.9 | 46.3 | 45.8 |
| Japan | - | 36.7 | 40.7 | 39.6 | 40.9 | 40.7 | 40.8 | 40.3 | 39.4 | 39.0 | . |
| United States | - | 39.8 | 43.3 | 43.2 | 42.0 | 40.2 | 39.0 | 38.3 | 37.9 | 38.2 | 38.0 |

Sources: Eurostat and OECD.

1) Euro area countries: contribution in the euro area total. Non-euro area countries: contribution in the EU total.