

ESTONIA

Summary indicators

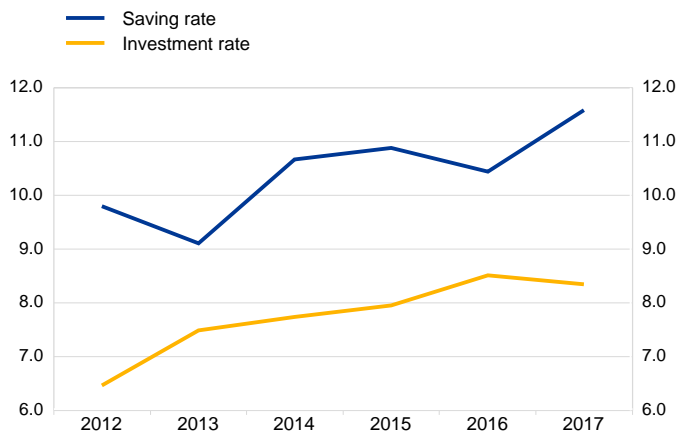
1. Households and non-financial corporations summary indicators (percentages, based on four-quarter cumulated transactions)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2017 Q4	2018 Q1	2018 Q2	2018 Q3	2018 Q4
Households ¹⁾									
Saving rate	10.9	10.4	11.6						
Investment rate	8.0	8.5	8.3						
Debt outstanding to gross disposable income	71.3	72.3	71.8						
Debt outstanding to GDP	39.7	40.1	39.6	38.9	39.6	39.2	39.2	39.1	38.9
Non-financial corporations									
Profit share	44.9	44.1	44.9	43.9	44.9	44.6	44.6	44.2	43.9
Investment rate	22.2	21.9	22.6	21.1	22.6	21.2	20.0	20.2	21.1
Leverage ratio	35.1	36.1	35.6	35.6	35.6	34.6	35.4	35.5	35.6
Debt outstanding to GDP	115.6	122.1	120.3	112.5	120.3	117.6	117.0	115.3	112.5

Sources: ECB and Eurostat.

1) Including non-profit institutions serving households (NPISH).

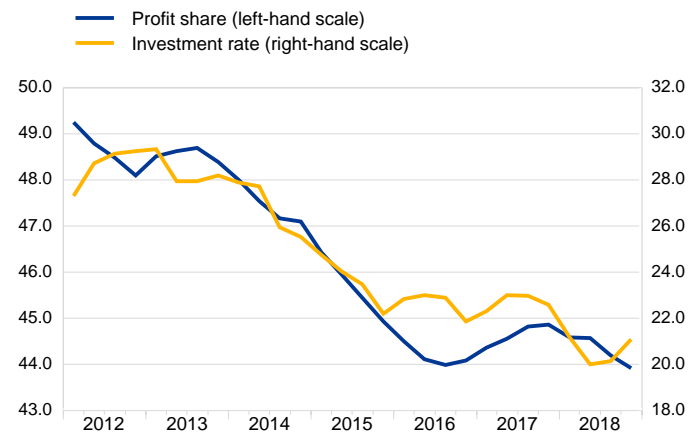
Households ¹⁾ saving and investment rates (percentages of gross disposable income)



Sources: ECB and Eurostat.

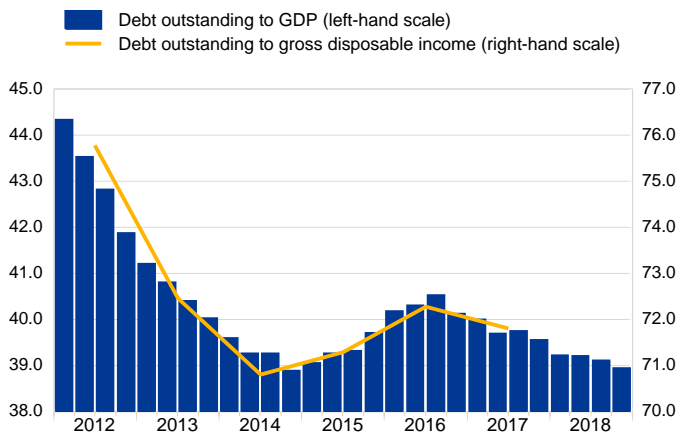
1) Including non-profit institutions serving households (NPISH).

Non-financial corporations profit share and investment rate (percentages of gross value added)



Sources: ECB and Eurostat.

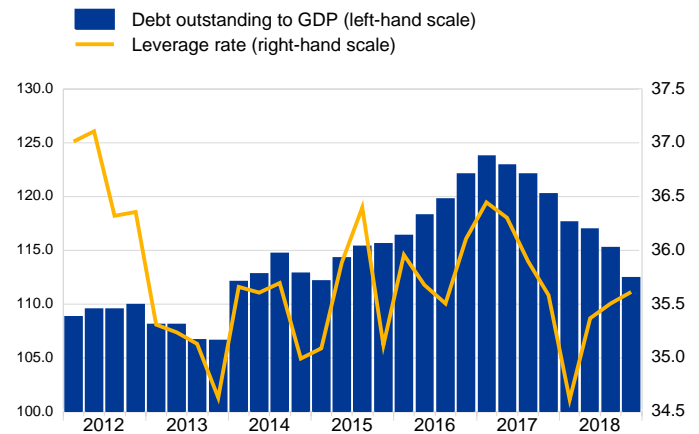
Households ¹⁾ debt outstanding (percentages of gross disposable income and GDP respectively)



Sources: ECB and Eurostat.

1) Including non-profit institutions serving households (NPISH).

Non-financial corporations debt outstanding and leverage (percentages of GDP and total liabilities respectively)



Sources: ECB and Eurostat.