

## ROMANIA

**Table 1 Government finance - expenditure by function**  
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

## 1. General government - total expenditure

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | General<br>public<br>services | Defence | Public<br>order and<br>safety | Economic<br>affairs | Environment<br>protection | Housing and<br>community<br>amenities | Health | Recreation,<br>culture and<br>religion | Education | Social<br>protection |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|----------------------|
|      | 1                   | 2                             | 3       | 4                             | 5                   | 6                         | 7                                     | 8      | 9                                      | 10        | 11                   |
| 2008 | 37.8                | 12.3                          | 3.8     | 5.7                           | 20.7                | 1.3                       | 3.3                                   | 9.7    | 2.8                                    | 11.4      | 29.2                 |
| 2009 | 39.7                | 10.6                          | 3.6     | 5.2                           | 20.1                | 1.4                       | 3.3                                   | 10.2   | 2.6                                    | 9.7       | 33.3                 |
| 2010 | 39.9                | 11.4                          | 3.6     | 6.0                           | 17.7                | 1.9                       | 3.2                                   | 10.4   | 2.6                                    | 8.3       | 34.8                 |
| 2011 | 39.3                | 12.3                          | 2.1     | 5.6                           | 18.1                | 2.4                       | 3.1                                   | 10.5   | 2.7                                    | 10.4      | 32.8                 |
| 2012 | 37.2                | 13.2                          | 1.9     | 5.8                           | 19.2                | 2.2                       | 3.0                                   | 10.3   | 3.2                                    | 8.0       | 33.1                 |
| 2013 | 35.5                | 13.9                          | 2.2     | 6.2                           | 17.6                | 2.3                       | 3.3                                   | 11.3   | 2.8                                    | 7.9       | 32.5                 |
| 2014 | 35.4                | 13.2                          | 2.3     | 5.9                           | 17.5                | 2.2                       | 3.8                                   | 11.3   | 3.1                                    | 8.4       | 32.2                 |
| 2015 | 36.2                | 13.3                          | 2.6     | 6.3                           | 16.0                | 2.8                       | 4.5                                   | 11.6   | 2.8                                    | 8.5       | 31.6                 |
| 2016 | 34.5                | 12.8                          | 4.8     | 5.9                           | 13.7                | 1.8                       | 3.8                                   | 11.7   | 2.7                                    | 9.6       | 33.3                 |
| 2017 | 33.6                | 12.6                          | 5.3     | 6.0                           | 13.1                | 1.5                       | 2.6                                   | 12.9   | 2.9                                    | 8.4       | 34.7                 |

Source: Eurostat.

## 2. General government - compensation of employees

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | General<br>public<br>services | Defence | Public<br>order and<br>safety | Economic<br>affairs | Environment<br>protection | Housing and<br>community<br>amenities | Health | Recreation,<br>culture and<br>religion | Education | Social<br>protection |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|----------------------|
|      | 1                   | 2                             | 3       | 4                             | 5                   | 6                         | 7                                     | 8      | 9                                      | 10        | 11                   |
| 2008 | 10.1                | 2.9                           | 3.1     | 4.8                           | 2.8                 | 0.1                       | 0.4                                   | 3.7    | 0.6                                    | 6.6       | 1.7                  |
| 2009 | 10.4                | 2.8                           | 3.1     | 4.4                           | 2.7                 | 0.1                       | 0.4                                   | 4.0    | 0.6                                    | 6.6       | 1.6                  |
| 2010 | 9.6                 | 2.2                           | 3.0     | 4.4                           | 2.4                 | 0.1                       | 0.4                                   | 4.0    | 0.5                                    | 5.7       | 1.3                  |
| 2011 | 7.8                 | 2.3                           | 1.5     | 4.4                           | 2.0                 | 0.1                       | 0.3                                   | 3.0    | 0.4                                    | 4.8       | 1.1                  |
| 2012 | 7.8                 | 2.6                           | 1.5     | 4.8                           | 2.0                 | 0.1                       | 0.3                                   | 3.1    | 0.6                                    | 4.9       | 1.1                  |
| 2013 | 8.1                 | 2.7                           | 1.6     | 5.3                           | 2.2                 | 0.1                       | 0.4                                   | 3.5    | 0.6                                    | 5.2       | 1.2                  |
| 2014 | 7.9                 | 2.6                           | 1.3     | 5.2                           | 2.1                 | 0.1                       | 0.6                                   | 3.3    | 0.6                                    | 5.0       | 1.2                  |
| 2015 | 7.8                 | 2.6                           | 1.3     | 4.9                           | 2.1                 | 0.1                       | 0.6                                   | 3.2    | 0.6                                    | 4.8       | 1.2                  |
| 2016 | 9.0                 | 3.1                           | 3.5     | 4.9                           | 2.1                 | 0.1                       | 0.5                                   | 4.0    | 0.7                                    | 5.6       | 1.6                  |
| 2017 | 9.8                 | 3.3                           | 4.1     | 5.1                           | 2.5                 | 0.1                       | 0.4                                   | 5.2    | 0.8                                    | 5.9       | 1.9                  |

Source: Eurostat.

## 3. General government - intermediate consumption

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | General<br>public<br>services | Defence | Public<br>order and<br>safety | Economic<br>affairs | Environment<br>protection | Housing and<br>community<br>amenities | Health | Recreation,<br>culture and<br>religion | Education | Social<br>protection |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|----------------------|
|      | 1                   | 2                             | 3       | 4                             | 5                   | 6                         | 7                                     | 8      | 9                                      | 10        | 11                   |
| 2008 | 6.3                 | 1.9                           | 0.3     | 0.5                           | 5.4                 | 0.6                       | 0.9                                   | 3.7    | 1.0                                    | 1.8       | 0.6                  |
| 2009 | 6.1                 | 1.3                           | 0.2     | 0.4                           | 4.5                 | 0.5                       | 0.9                                   | 4.6    | 1.0                                    | 1.4       | 0.6                  |
| 2010 | 5.5                 | 1.0                           | 0.3     | 0.6                           | 4.2                 | 0.5                       | 0.8                                   | 3.6    | 0.9                                    | 1.2       | 0.6                  |
| 2011 | 5.8                 | 1.6                           | 0.3     | 0.5                           | 4.0                 | 0.6                       | 0.8                                   | 4.0    | 1.0                                    | 1.3       | 0.6                  |
| 2012 | 6.0                 | 1.6                           | 0.2     | 0.6                           | 4.2                 | 0.7                       | 1.0                                   | 4.3    | 1.4                                    | 1.4       | 0.6                  |
| 2013 | 5.7                 | 1.5                           | 0.2     | 0.5                           | 4.1                 | 0.7                       | 1.2                                   | 4.9    | 1.2                                    | 1.3       | 0.5                  |
| 2014 | 6.0                 | 1.5                           | 0.3     | 0.5                           | 4.7                 | 0.8                       | 1.2                                   | 5.0    | 1.3                                    | 1.2       | 0.5                  |
| 2015 | 5.9                 | 1.7                           | 0.4     | 0.6                           | 4.1                 | 0.7                       | 1.2                                   | 4.8    | 1.0                                    | 1.3       | 0.5                  |
| 2016 | 5.6                 | 1.6                           | 0.3     | 0.6                           | 4.2                 | 0.7                       | 1.0                                   | 5.0    | 1.2                                    | 1.2       | 0.5                  |
| 2017 | 5.1                 | 1.4                           | 0.4     | 0.5                           | 3.8                 | 0.7                       | 0.8                                   | 4.8    | 1.1                                    | 1.2       | 0.5                  |

Source: Eurostat.

## ROMANIA

**Table 2 Government finance - expenditure by function**  
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

## 1. General government - social benefits

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | Health                                 |                        |                      |                              |     | Social protection             |         |           |                           |                   |         |                               |     |     |     |
|------|---------------------|--|------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|-----|-------------------------------|---------|-----------|---------------------------|-------------------|---------|-------------------------------|-----|-----|-----|
|      |                     | Medical<br>appliances and<br>equipment | Outpatient<br>services | Hospital<br>services | Public<br>health<br>services | R&D | Sickness<br>and<br>disability | Old age | Survivors | Family<br>and<br>children | Unemploy-<br>ment | Housing | Social<br>exclusion<br>n.e.c. | R&D |     |     |
|      |                     |  |                        |                      |                              |     |                               |         |           |                           |                   |         |                               |     | 1   | 2   |
| 2008 | 10.8                | 1.5                                    | 1.5                    | 0.0                  | 0.0                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 26.7    | 1.9       | 20.4                      | 0.2               | 2.3     | 0.5                           | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.0 |
| 2009 | 12.8                | 1.0                                    | 1.0                    | 0.0                  | 0.0                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 30.8    | 2.0       | 24.0                      | 0.2               | 2.5     | 0.6                           | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.0 |
| 2010 | 13.8                | 2.0                                    | 2.0                    | 0.0                  | 0.0                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 32.5    | 2.2       | 25.4                      | 0.2               | 2.7     | 0.5                           | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.0 |
| 2011 | 13.2                | 2.6                                    | 2.6                    | 0.0                  | 0.0                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 30.7    | 1.8       | 24.9                      | 0.2               | 2.0     | 0.5                           | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.0 |
| 2012 | 12.1                | 2.0                                    | 2.0                    | 0.0                  | 0.0                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 30.3    | 1.7       | 24.7                      | 0.2               | 1.9     | 0.5                           | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.0 |
| 2013 | 11.7                | 2.3                                    | 2.3                    | 0.0                  | 0.0                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 30.4    | 1.7       | 24.8                      | 0.2               | 1.9     | 0.5                           | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.0 |
| 2014 | 11.5                | 2.1                                    | 2.1                    | 0.0                  | 0.0                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 30.0    | 1.7       | 24.0                      | 0.2               | 2.3     | 0.5                           | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.0 |
| 2015 | 11.5                | 1.9                                    | 1.9                    | 0.0                  | 0.0                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 29.3    | 1.8       | 23.1                      | 0.2               | 2.6     | 0.3                           | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.0 |
| 2016 | 11.5                | 1.9                                    | 1.9                    | 0.0                  | 0.0                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 30.9    | 2.1       | 23.8                      | 0.2               | 3.3     | 0.3                           | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.0 |
| 2017 | 11.6                | 1.9                                    | 1.9                    | 0.0                  | 0.0                          | 0.0 | 0.0                           | 32.0    | 1.8       | 25.8                      | 0.2               | 2.8     | 0.2                           | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 |

Source: Eurostat.

## 2. General government - investment

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | General<br>public<br>services | Defence | Public<br>order and<br>safety | Economic<br>affairs | Environment<br>protection | Housing and<br>community<br>amenities | Health | Recreation,<br>culture and<br>religion | Education | Social<br>protection |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|----------------------|
|      | 1                   | 2                             | 3       | 4                             | 5                   | 6                         | 7                                     | 8      | 9                                      | 10        | 11                   |
| 2008 | 6.5                 | 0.8                           | 0.3     | 0.3                           | 9.2                 | 0.5                       | 1.9                                   | 0.7    | 0.6                                    | 2.8       | 0.1                  |
| 2009 | 5.8                 | 0.6                           | 0.2     | 0.3                           | 8.4                 | 0.6                       | 1.8                                   | 0.5    | 0.6                                    | 1.4       | 0.1                  |
| 2010 | 5.7                 | 0.5                           | 0.3     | 0.6                           | 7.8                 | 1.0                       | 1.6                                   | 0.5    | 0.7                                    | 1.2       | 0.2                  |
| 2011 | 5.5                 | 0.4                           | 0.3     | 0.5                           | 7.2                 | 1.3                       | 1.6                                   | 0.7    | 0.7                                    | 1.0       | 0.2                  |
| 2012 | 4.8                 | 0.4                           | 0.2     | 0.3                           | 7.3                 | 0.9                       | 1.5                                   | 0.6    | 0.7                                    | 0.8       | 0.2                  |
| 2013 | 4.5                 | 0.5                           | 0.4     | 0.3                           | 7.3                 | 0.9                       | 1.5                                   | 0.5    | 0.5                                    | 0.7       | 0.2                  |
| 2014 | 4.4                 | 0.6                           | 0.7     | 0.2                           | 6.3                 | 1.0                       | 1.7                                   | 0.5    | 0.5                                    | 0.7       | 0.1                  |
| 2015 | 5.3                 | 0.7                           | 0.8     | 0.4                           | 6.4                 | 1.2                       | 2.1                                   | 0.8    | 0.7                                    | 1.2       | 0.1                  |
| 2016 | 3.6                 | 0.5                           | 0.9     | 0.3                           | 5.2                 | 0.6                       | 1.4                                   | 0.5    | 0.3                                    | 0.6       | 0.1                  |
| 2017 | 2.6                 | 0.4                           | 0.8     | 0.2                           | 3.7                 | 0.4                       | 0.9                                   | 0.3    | 0.3                                    | 0.5       | 0.0                  |

Source: Eurostat.

## 3. General government - research and development expenditure

|      | Total<br>(% of GDP) | General<br>public<br>services | Defence | Public<br>order and<br>safety | Economic<br>affairs | Environment<br>protection | Housing and<br>community<br>amenities | Health | Recreation,<br>culture and<br>religion | Education | Social<br>protection |
|------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|--|-----------|----------------------|
|      | 1                   | 2                             | 3       | 4                             | 5                   | 6                         | 7                                     | 8      | 9                                      | 10        | 11                   |
| 2008 | 0.6                 | 1.4                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.1                 | 0.0                       | 0.0                                   | 0.0    | 0.0                                    | 0.0       | 0.0                  |
| 2009 | 0.2                 | 0.5                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.1                 | 0.0                       | 0.0                                   | 0.0    | 0.0                                    | 0.0       | 0.0                  |
| 2010 | 0.3                 | 0.6                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.1                 | 0.0                       | 0.0                                   | 0.0    | 0.0                                    | 0.0       | 0.0                  |
| 2011 | 0.3                 | 0.6                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.2                 | 0.0                       | 0.0                                   | 0.0    | 0.0                                    | 0.0       | 0.0                  |
| 2012 | 0.3                 | 0.5                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.2                 | 0.0                       | 0.0                                   | 0.0    | 0.0                                    | 0.0       | 0.0                  |
| 2013 | 0.4                 | 0.8                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.3                 | 0.0                       | 0.0                                   | 0.0    | 0.0                                    | 0.0       | 0.0                  |
| 2014 | 0.3                 | 0.6                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.4                 | 0.0                       | 0.0                                   | 0.0    | 0.0                                    | 0.0       | 0.0                  |
| 2015 | 0.5                 | 0.9                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.5                 | 0.0                       | 0.0                                   | 0.0    | 0.0                                    | 0.0       | 0.0                  |
| 2016 | 0.5                 | 1.0                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.4                 | 0.0                       | 0.0                                   | 0.0    | 0.0                                    | 0.0       | 0.0                  |
| 2017 | 0.4                 | 0.7                           | 0.0     | 0.0                           | 0.3                 | 0.0                       | 0.0                                   | 0.0    | 0.0                                    | 0.0       | 0.0                  |

Source: Eurostat.

## ROMANIA

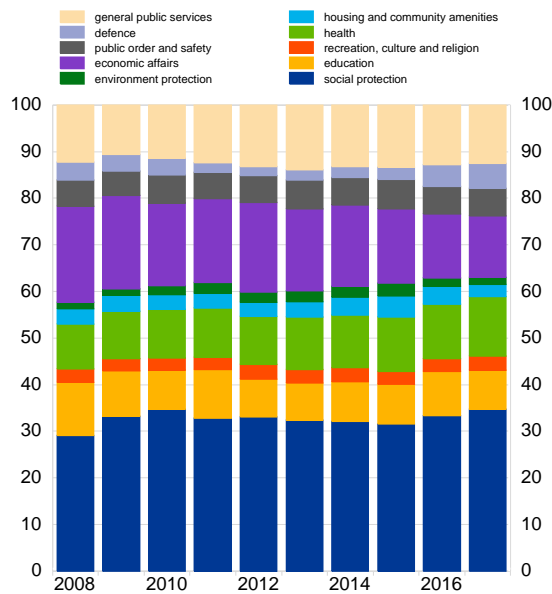
**Table 3 Government finance - expenditure by function**  
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

## 1. General government - total expenditure in health, education and social protection

|      | Health                           |                     |                   |     | Education                         |                     |                    |     | Social protection       |         |                     |              |     |
|------|----------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|-----|-------------------------|---------|---------------------|--------------|-----|
|      | Total                            |                     |                   |     | Total                             |                     |                    |     | Total                   |         |                     |              |     |
|      | Medical appliances and equipment | Outpatient services | Hospital services |     | Pre-primary and primary education | Secondary education | Tertiary education |     | Sickness and disability | Old age | Family and children | Unemployment |     |
| 1    | 2                                | 3                   | 4                 | 5   | 6                                 | 7                   | 8                  | 9   | 10                      | 11      | 12                  | 13           |     |
| 2008 | 9.7                              | 2.3                 | 0.4               | 5.8 | 11.4                              | 2.9                 | 3.8                | 3.4 | 29.2                    | 2.7     | 20.9                | 2.9          | 0.5 |
| 2009 | 10.2                             | 2.4                 | 0.5               | 6.3 | 9.7                               | 2.6                 | 3.4                | 2.6 | 33.3                    | 2.8     | 24.6                | 3.1          | 0.6 |
| 2010 | 10.4                             | 2.7                 | 0.3               | 6.2 | 8.3                               | 2.2                 | 2.8                | 2.3 | 34.8                    | 2.9     | 25.8                | 3.1          | 0.5 |
| 2011 | 10.5                             | 3.4                 | 0.3               | 5.1 | 10.4                              | 3.3                 | 4.0                | 2.2 | 32.8                    | 2.5     | 25.4                | 2.5          | 0.5 |
| 2012 | 10.3                             | 2.9                 | 0.3               | 5.4 | 8.0                               | 2.2                 | 2.9                | 2.1 | 33.1                    | 2.4     | 25.8                | 2.5          | 0.6 |
| 2013 | 11.3                             | 3.2                 | 0.4               | 5.9 | 7.9                               | 2.0                 | 2.9                | 2.0 | 32.5                    | 2.4     | 25.2                | 2.3          | 0.6 |
| 2014 | 11.3                             | 3.6                 | 0.2               | 5.6 | 8.4                               | 2.1                 | 3.5                | 1.8 | 32.2                    | 2.5     | 24.4                | 2.9          | 0.5 |
| 2015 | 11.6                             | 3.4                 | 0.2               | 5.9 | 8.5                               | 1.6                 | 3.4                | 2.2 | 31.6                    | 2.7     | 23.5                | 3.2          | 0.4 |
| 2016 | 11.7                             | 3.5                 | 0.2               | 6.2 | 9.6                               | 2.1                 | 4.2                | 1.8 | 33.3                    | 3.1     | 24.2                | 3.9          | 0.4 |
| 2017 | 12.9                             | 2.8                 | 0.4               | 7.5 | 8.4                               | 1.8                 | 3.5                | 1.8 | 34.7                    | 2.9     | 26.2                | 3.5          | 0.2 |

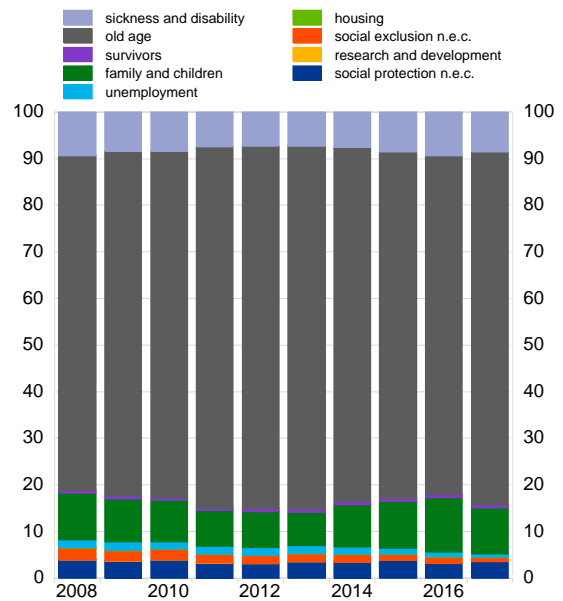
Source: Eurostat.

**C1 Total expenditure by function**  
(as a percentage of total expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

**C2 Social protection expenditure**  
(as a percentage of total social expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.