

EUROPEAN UNION

Table 1 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - total expenditure

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2008	46.2	14.1	3.2	3.8	10.0	1.7	1.9	14.5	2.4	10.6	37.8
2009	50.0	13.3	3.1	3.8	9.8	1.8	2.0	14.7	2.4	10.5	38.8
2010	49.9	13.4	3.0	3.8	10.3	1.7	1.7	14.6	2.3	10.5	38.7
2011	48.5	14.1	3.0	3.8	9.3	1.7	1.6	14.6	2.3	10.4	39.2
2012	48.9	14.1	2.9	3.7	9.6	1.7	1.5	14.6	2.2	10.2	39.6
2013	48.6	14.1	2.9	3.7	9.0	1.7	1.4	14.7	2.3	10.1	40.1
2014	47.9	13.8	2.8	3.6	8.9	1.7	1.3	15.0	2.3	10.2	40.3
2015	46.9	13.1	2.8	3.7	9.0	1.7	1.4	15.2	2.2	10.2	40.6
2016	46.3	12.9	2.9	3.7	8.7	1.6	1.3	15.3	2.3	10.2	41.2
2017	45.8	12.7	2.9	3.7	8.9	1.6	1.3	15.3	2.3	10.2	41.1

Source: Eurostat.

2. General government - compensation of employees

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2008	10.3	2.9	1.5	2.6	1.3	0.3	0.3	4.1	0.7	6.4	2.0
2009	11.0	2.9	1.5	2.6	1.3	0.3	0.3	4.0	0.7	6.4	2.0
2010	10.8	2.8	1.4	2.6	1.3	0.3	0.3	4.0	0.7	6.3	2.0
2011	10.5	2.8	1.4	2.6	1.3	0.3	0.3	4.0	0.7	6.3	2.0
2012	10.4	2.8	1.4	2.5	1.3	0.3	0.3	4.0	0.7	6.2	1.9
2013	10.4	2.8	1.4	2.6	1.3	0.3	0.3	3.9	0.7	6.2	1.9
2014	10.2	2.8	1.3	2.5	1.3	0.3	0.3	4.0	0.7	6.2	1.9
2015	10.0	2.8	1.3	2.5	1.3	0.3	0.3	4.1	0.7	6.2	2.0
2016	10.0	2.8	1.3	2.5	1.3	0.3	0.3	4.1	0.7	6.3	2.0
2017	9.9	2.8	1.3	2.6	1.3	0.3	0.3	4.1	0.7	6.3	2.0

Source: Eurostat.

3. General government - intermediate consumption

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2008	5.8	1.7	0.9	0.9	1.8	0.8	0.5	2.3	0.8	1.7	1.2
2009	6.2	1.8	0.9	0.9	1.8	0.8	0.5	2.4	0.7	1.7	1.2
2010	6.2	1.7	0.9	0.8	1.8	0.8	0.4	2.4	0.7	1.7	1.2
2011	6.0	1.7	0.9	0.9	1.8	0.8	0.4	2.4	0.7	1.7	1.2
2012	6.1	1.7	0.9	0.9	1.7	0.8	0.4	2.5	0.7	1.6	1.2
2013	6.1	1.8	0.9	0.8	1.8	0.8	0.4	2.6	0.7	1.7	1.2
2014	6.1	1.8	0.9	0.8	1.7	0.8	0.4	2.7	0.7	1.7	1.2
2015	6.0	1.8	0.9	0.9	1.7	0.8	0.4	2.7	0.7	1.6	1.3
2016	5.9	1.8	0.9	0.9	1.7	0.8	0.4	2.7	0.7	1.6	1.3
2017	5.7	1.8	0.9	0.9	1.7	0.8	0.3	2.6	0.7	1.6	1.3

Source: Eurostat.

EUROPEAN UNION

Table 2 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - social benefits

	Total (% of GDP)	Health						Social protection								
		Medical appliances and equipment	Outpatient services	Hospital services	Public health services	R&D	Sickness and disability	Old age	Survivors	Family and children	Unemploy- ment	Housing	Social exclusion n.e.c.	R&D		
															3	4
2008	19.0	7.1	2.1	3.0	1.9	0.0	0.0	33.5	4.6	18.8	2.8	2.9	2.5	0.8	1.1	0.0
2009	21.2	7.2	2.2	3.0	1.9	0.0	0.0	34.4	4.6	18.9	2.9	2.9	3.1	0.8	1.1	0.0
2010	21.1	7.1	2.2	3.0	1.9	0.0	0.0	34.4	4.6	19.1	2.8	2.8	3.1	0.8	1.2	0.0
2011	20.8	7.2	2.1	3.1	2.0	0.1	0.0	34.9	4.6	19.6	2.8	2.8	2.8	1.0	1.2	0.0
2012	21.1	7.2	2.0	3.1	2.0	0.0	0.0	35.2	4.7	19.9	2.8	2.7	2.8	1.0	1.3	0.0
2013	21.3	7.3	2.0	3.1	2.1	0.0	0.0	35.8	4.8	20.3	2.9	2.6	2.8	1.0	1.3	0.0
2014	21.1	7.4	2.0	3.2	2.1	0.1	0.0	36.0	4.9	20.5	2.9	2.7	2.7	1.0	1.3	0.0
2015	20.8	7.5	2.1	3.2	2.2	0.0	0.0	36.2	5.0	20.7	2.8	2.7	2.5	1.0	1.4	0.0
2016	20.9	7.7	2.1	3.3	.	0.1	0.0	36.7	5.1	21.0	2.9	2.8	2.4	1.0	1.5	0.0
2017	20.6	7.7	2.1	3.3	.	0.1	0.0	36.6	5.1	21.1	2.9	2.8	2.4	0.9	1.5	0.0

Source: Eurostat.

2. General government - investment

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2008	3.4	0.9	0.6	0.3	2.6	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.2
2009	3.7	1.0	0.7	0.3	2.5	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.2
2010	3.5	0.9	0.6	0.3	2.5	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.2
2011	3.3	0.9	0.6	0.2	2.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.2
2012	3.1	0.9	0.6	0.2	2.1	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.1
2013	2.9	0.9	0.5	0.2	2.1	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.1
2014	2.9	0.9	0.5	0.2	2.1	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.1
2015	2.9	0.9	0.6	0.2	2.1	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.1
2016	2.7	0.9	0.6	0.2	1.9	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.1
2017	2.7	0.9	0.6	0.2	2.0	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.1

Source: Eurostat.

3. General government - research and development expenditure

	Total (% of GDP)	General public services	Defence	Public order and safety	Economic affairs	Environment protection	Housing and community amenities	Health	Recreation, culture and religion	Education	Social protection
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2008	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0
2009	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0
2010	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0
2011	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0
2012	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0
2013	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0
2014	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0
2015	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0
2016	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0
2017	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0

Source: Eurostat.

EUROPEAN UNION

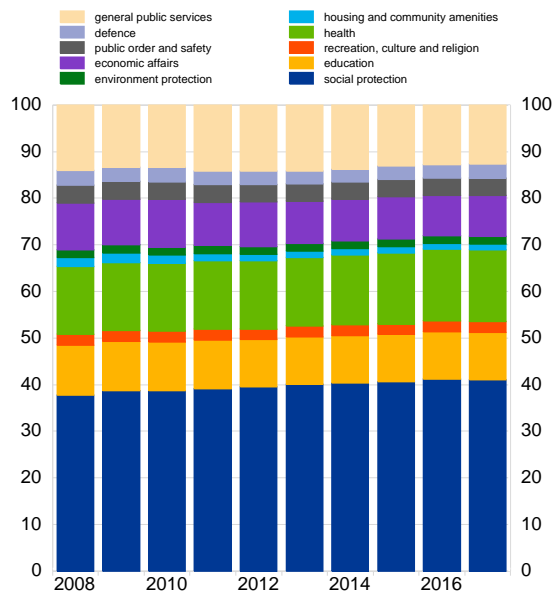
Table 3 Government finance - expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total government expenditure, unless otherwise indicated)

1. General government - total expenditure in health, education and social protection

	Health				Education			Social protection					
	Total				Total			Total					
	Medical appliances and equipment	Outpatient services	Hospital services		Pre-primary and primary education	Secondary education	Tertiary education	Sickness and disability	Old age	Family and children	Unemployment		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
2008	14.5	2.2	4.7	6.7	10.6	3.3	4.0	1.7	37.8	5.4	19.8	3.7	2.9
2009	14.7	2.3	4.7	6.7	10.5	3.2	3.9	1.7	38.8	5.5	19.9	3.8	3.6
2010	14.6	2.3	4.7	6.7	10.5	3.2	3.9	1.7	38.7	5.5	20.1	3.7	3.5
2011	14.6	2.2	4.7	6.7	10.4	3.3	3.9	1.7	39.2	5.5	20.6	3.7	3.1
2012	14.6	2.1	4.6	6.8	10.2	3.1	3.9	1.7	39.6	5.6	21.0	3.6	3.1
2013	14.7	2.1	4.7	6.8	10.1	3.2	3.9	1.6	40.1	5.7	21.4	3.6	3.2
2014	15.0	2.2	4.7	7.0	10.2	3.2	4.0	1.6	40.3	5.8	21.6	3.6	3.0
2015	15.2	2.2	4.8	7.1	10.2	3.2	4.0	1.6	40.6	5.9	21.8	3.7	2.8
2016	15.3	2.3	4.9	.	10.2	3.2	4.1	1.5	41.2	5.9	22.1	3.8	2.8
2017	15.3	2.2	4.9	.	10.2	3.3	4.0	1.5	41.1	6.0	22.1	3.8	2.7

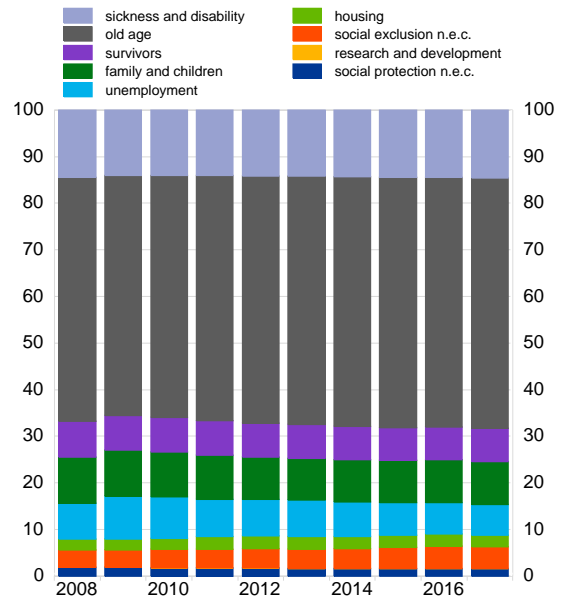
Source: Eurostat.

C1 Total expenditure by function
(as a percentage of total expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.

C2 Social protection expenditure
(as a percentage of total social expenditure)



Source: Eurostat.